

### Cumulative Bird List – Jamaica

Column A: number of tours out of 18 on which this species has been recorded

Column B: number of days this species was seen on the 2026 tour

Column C = maximum daily count for this species on the 2026 tour

Column D: H = heard only, N = nesting evidence observed, x = also seen in 2026

\* after species common name = Endemic

Note - Non-avian species listed only includes species seen on the 2026 tour

A		B	C	D
1	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck (Northern)			<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>
16	West Indian Whistling-Duck	2	1	<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>
18	Blue-winged Teal	3	35	<i>Spatula discors</i>
6	Northern Shoveler	1	2	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>
1	American Wigeon			<i>Mareca americana</i>
3	Ring-necked Duck			<i>Aythya collaris</i>
2	Lesser Scaup			<i>Aythya affinis</i>
11	Masked Duck	1	5	<i>Nomonyx dominicus</i>
15	Ruddy Duck	1	30	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>
18	Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	4	8	<i>Columba livia</i>
18	White-crowned Pigeon	7	7	<i>Patagioenas leucocephala</i>
8	Plain Pigeon			<i>Patagioenas inornata</i>
18	Ring-tailed Pigeon*	3	15	<i>Patagioenas caribaea</i>
2	Eurasian Collared-Dove	1	9	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>
1	African Collared-Dove (Domestic type)			<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>
18	Common Ground Dove	7	10	<i>Columbina passerina</i>
18	Crested Quail-Dove*	2	2	<i>Geotrygon versicolor</i>
17	Ruddy Quail-Dove			<i>Geotrygon montana</i>
18	Caribbean Dove	4	5	<i>Leptotila jamaicensis</i>
18	White-winged Dove	7	8	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>
18	Zenaida Dove	7	10	<i>Zenaida aurita</i>
16	Mourning Dove	3	2	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>
18	Smooth-billed Ani	5	11	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
17	Mangrove Cuckoo	1	2	<i>Coccyzus minor</i>
18	Chestnut-bellied Cuckoo*	2	2	<i>Coccyzus pluvialis</i>
18	Jamaican Lizard-Cuckoo*	3	2	<i>Coccyzus vetula</i>
10	Antillean Nighthawk			<i>Chordeiles gundlachii</i>
18	Northern Potoo (Caribbean)	5	2	<i>Nyctibius jamaicensis</i>



8	Black Swift (niger)			<i>Cypseloides niger</i>
17	White-collared Swift	3	50	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
18	Antillean Palm Swift	2	10	<i>Tachornis phoenicobia</i>
18	Jamaican Mango*	4	1	<i>Anthracothorax mango</i>
18	Vervain Hummingbird	6	3	<i>Mellisuga minima</i>
18	Red-billed Streamertail*	5	12	<i>Trochilus polytmus</i>
18	Black-billed Streamertail*	3	8	<i>Trochilus scitulus</i>
12	Clapper Rail (Caribbean)	1	6	<i>Rallus crepitans</i>
5	Spotted Rail			<i>Pardirallus maculatus</i>
7	Sora			<i>Porzana carolina</i>
18	Common Gallinule (American)	4	18	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>
18	American Coot (Red-shielded)	2	14	<i>Fulica americana</i>
15	American Coot (White-shielded)			<i>Fulica americana</i>
15	Purple Gallinule			<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>
5	Yellow-breasted Crake			<i>Laterallus flaviventer</i>
11	Limpkin (Speckled)			<i>Aramus guarauna</i>
18	Black-necked Stilt (Black-necked)	2	40	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>
1	American Avocet			<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>
16	Black-bellied Plover			<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
18	Killdeer	3	3	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>
18	Semipalmated Plover	1	65	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>
16	Wilson's Plover	1	2	<i>Anarhynchus wilsonia</i>
18	Northern Jacana	3	11	<i>Jacana spinosa</i>
6	Hudsonian Whimbrel			<i>Numenius hudsonicus</i>
7	Short-billed Dowitcher			<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>
18	Spotted Sandpiper	3	6	<i>Actitis macularius</i>
7	Solitary Sandpiper	2	4	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
18	Lesser Yellowlegs	3	3	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
14	Willet			<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>
15	Greater Yellowlegs	3	2	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
15	Ruddy Turnstone	1	10	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
1	Red Knot			<i>Calidris canutus</i>
6	Stilt Sandpiper	1	9	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>
3	Sanderling			<i>Calidris alba</i>
1	Baird's Sandpiper			<i>Calidris bairdii</i>
3	White-rumped Sandpiper			<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>
18	Least Sandpiper	2	115	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>
7	Western Sandpiper	1	1	<i>Calidris mauri</i>
16	Semipalmated Sandpiper	1	90	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>
18	Laughing Gull	3	550	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>
1	Lesser Black-backed Gull	1	1	<i>Larus fuscus</i>



8	Least Tern			<i>Sternula antillarum</i>
4	Gull-billed Tern			<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>
2	Caspian Tern			<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
1	Forster's Tern			<i>Sterna forsteri</i>
1	Common Tern (hirundo/tibetana)			<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
13	Sandwich Tern (Cabot's)			<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>
18	Royal Tern	3	11	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>
1	American Flamingo			<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>
16	Least Grebe	3	1	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>
16	Pied-billed Grebe			<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
18	White-tailed Tropicbird (Atlantic)	1	9	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>
18	Magnificent Frigatebird (Magnificent)	3	40	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>
1	Brown Booby (Atlantic)			<i>Sula leucogaster</i>
1	cormorant sp.			<i>Phalacrocoracidae sp.</i>
7	White Ibis	1	6	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>
18	Glossy Ibis	2	9	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
2	American Bittern			<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>
10	Least Bittern (Northern)			<i>Botaurus exilis</i>
16	Yellow-crowned Night Heron (Yellow-crowned)	4	5	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>
15	Black-crowned Night Heron (American)	1	1	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
18	Little Blue Heron	5	6	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
18	Tricolored Heron	1	3	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>
13	Reddish Egret	1	2	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>
18	Snowy Egret	5	5	<i>Egretta thula</i>
17	Green Heron (virescens/bahamensis)	3	4	<i>Butorides virescens</i>
18	Western Cattle-Egret	7	150	<i>Ardea ibis</i>
18	Great Egret (American)	5	6	<i>Ardea alba</i>
16	Great Blue Heron (Great Blue)	2	2	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
18	Brown Pelican (Atlantic)	3	16	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>
18	Turkey Vulture (Northern)	7	94	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
15	Osprey (Caribbean)	3	1	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
1	Northern Harrier			<i>Circus hudsonius</i>
18	Red-tailed Hawk (jamaicensis)	6	3	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>
9	American Barn Owl (White-winged)			<i>Tyto furcata</i>
18	Jamaican Owl*	4	3	<i>Asio grammicus</i>
18	Jamaican Tody*	6	7	<i>Todus todus</i>
16	Belted Kingfisher	1	2	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>
18	Jamaican Woodpecker*	7	6	<i>Melanerpes radiolatus</i>
18	American Kestrel (Hispaniolan)	8	2	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
6	Merlin	2	1	<i>Falco columbarius</i>
8	Peregrine Falcon	1	1	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>



18	Black-billed Amazon*	1	12		<i>Amazona agilis</i>
18	Yellow-billed Amazon*	1	16		<i>Amazona collaria</i>
12	Green-rumped Parrotlet				<i>Forpus passerinus</i>
18	Olive-throated Parakeet (Jamaican)	6	16		<i>Eupsittula nana</i>
18	Jamaican Becard*	4	4	N	<i>Pachyramphus niger</i>
18	Jamaican Elaenia*	4	6		<i>Myiopagis cotta</i>
11	Blue Mountain Elaenia*	2	1		<i>Elaenia fallax</i>
18	Jamaican Pewee*	3	3		<i>Contopus pallidus</i>
18	Sad Flycatcher*	5	5		<i>Myiarchus barbirostris</i>
18	Rufous-tailed Flycatcher*	5	5		<i>Myiarchus validus</i>
18	Stolid Flycatcher	1	2		<i>Myiarchus stolidus</i>
16	Gray Kingbird	7	6		<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>
18	Loggerhead Kingbird (Loggerhead)	7	12		<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus</i>
18	Blue Mountain Vireo*	2	2		<i>Vireo osburni</i>
18	Jamaican Vireo*	5	8		<i>Vireo modestus</i>
18	Black-whiskered Vireo	6	14		<i>Vireo altiloquus</i>
18	Jamaican Crow*	4	3		<i>Corvus jamaicensis</i>
2	Bank Swallow				<i>Riparia riparia</i>
1	Tree Swallow				<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>
1	Purple/Cuban Martin				<i>Progne subis/cryptoleuca</i>
6	Caribbean Martin				<i>Progne dominicensis</i>
7	Northern Rough-winged Swallow (Northern)				<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>
18	Barn Swallow (American)	3	30		<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
18	Cave Swallow (Caribbean)	3	60		<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>
18	European Starling	2	2		<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>
1	Gray Catbird				<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>
18	Bahama Mockingbird	1	3		<i>Mimus gundlachii</i>
18	Northern Mockingbird	6	8	N	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>
18	Rufous-throated Solitaire (Rufous-throated)	1	3		<i>Myadestes genibarbis</i>
18	White-chinned Thrush*	7	14		<i>Turdus aurantius</i>
18	White-eyed Thrush*	6	4		<i>Turdus jamaicensis</i>
2	Cedar Waxwing				<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>
8	Scaly-breasted Munia				<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>
2	Tricolored Munia				<i>Lonchura malacca</i>
2	House Sparrow				<i>Passer domesticus</i>
18	Jamaican Euphonia*	4	3		<i>Euphonia jamaica</i>
16	Grasshopper Sparrow				<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>
1	Savannah Sparrow				<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>
2	Lincoln's Sparrow				<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>
18	Jamaican Spindalis*	6	14		<i>Spindalis nigricephala</i>
1	Bobolink				<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>



18	Jamaican Oriole	6	5		<i>Icterus leucopteryx</i>
1	Baltimore Oriole				<i>Icterus galbula</i>
18	Jamaican Blackbird*	1	1		<i>Nesopsar nigerrimus</i>
15	Shiny Cowbird	1	4		<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
4	Great-tailed Grackle (Great-tailed)				<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>
18	Greater Antillean Grackle	7	50		<i>Quiscalus niger</i>
17	Ovenbird	5	2		<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>
12	Worm-eating Warbler	3	1		<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>
1	Louisiana Waterthrush				<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>
16	Northern Waterthrush				<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>
18	Black-and-white Warbler	4	3		<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
1	Prothonotary Warbler				<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>
6	Swainson's Warbler				<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>
1	Tennessee Warbler				<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>
18	Common Yellowthroat	5	3		<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>
18	Arrowhead Warbler*	3	5		<i>Setophaga pharetra</i>
18	American Redstart	6	7		<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
14	Cape May Warbler	2	1		<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>
18	Northern Parula	7	5		<i>Setophaga americana</i>
11	Magnolia Warbler	1	1		<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>
2	Bay-breasted Warbler				<i>Setophaga castanea</i>
18	Mangrove Yellow Warbler (Greater Antillean)	2	2		<i>Setophaga petechia</i>
3	Chestnut-sided Warbler				<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>
1	Blackpoll Warbler				<i>Setophaga striata</i>
18	Black-throated Blue Warbler	5	7		<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>
14	Palm Warbler	5	2		<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>
1	Yellow-rumped Warbler (Myrtle)				<i>Setophaga coronata</i>
2	Yellow-throated Warbler	1	1		<i>Setophaga dominica</i>
17	Prairie Warbler	4	4		<i>Setophaga discolor</i>
12	Black-throated Green Warbler				<i>Setophaga virens</i>
4	Rose-breasted Grosbeak				<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>
1	Blue Grosbeak				<i>Passerina caerulea</i>
9	Indigo Bunting				<i>Passerina cyanea</i>
13	Saffron Finch	1	2	N	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
18	Bananaquit (Greater Antillean)	7	16		<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
18	Yellow-faced Grassquit	2	4		<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>
18	Orangequit*	6	16		<i>Euneornis campestris</i>
18	Greater Antillean Bullfinch	4	3		<i>Melopyrrha violacea</i>
18	Yellow-shouldered Grassquit*	6	5		<i>Loxipasser anoxanthus</i>
18	Black-faced Grassquit	4	7		<i>Melanospiza bicolor</i>



## MAMMALS

Small Indian Mongoose	X		<i>Herpestes javanensis</i>
Velvety Free-tailed Bat	X	D	<i>Molossus molossus</i>
Norway Rat	X		<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>

## AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES

Giant Toad	X		<i>Rhinella marina</i>
Jamaican Snoring Frog	X	H	<i>Osteopilus crucialis</i>
Jamaican Laughing Frog	X		<i>Osteopilus ocellatus</i>
Green Bromeliad Frog	X	H	<i>Osteopilus wilderi</i>
Cuban Tree Frog	X		<i>Osteopilus septentrionalis</i>
Lesser Antillean Whistling Frog	X		<i>Eleutherodactylus johnstonei</i>
Panton's Robber Frog	X	H	<i>Eleutherodactylus pantoni</i>
Jamaican Croaking Gecko	X	H	<i>Aristelliger praesignis</i>
Jamaican Giant Anole	X		<i>Anolis garmani</i>
Jamaican Turquoise Anole	X		<i>Anolis grahami</i>
Jamaican Gray Anole	X		<i>Anolis lineatopus</i>
Opal-bellied Anole	X		<i>Anolis opalinus</i>
Cuban Brown Anole	X		<i>Anolis sagrei</i>

## BUTTERFLIES

Jamaican Giant Swallowtail *	X		<i>Heraclides melonius</i>
Lime Swallowtail	X		<i>Papilio demoleus</i>
Banded Yellow	X		<i>Eurema e. elathea</i>
Little Yellow	X		<i>Eurema lisa euterpe</i>
Cloudless Sulphur	X		<i>Phoebis s. sennae</i>
Caribbean Scrub-Hairstreak	X		<i>Strymon acis gossei</i>
Cassius Blue	X		<i>Leptotes cassius theonus</i>
Ceraunus Blue	X		<i>Hemiargus c. ceraunus</i>
Gulf Fritillary	X		<i>Agraulis vanillae insularis</i>
Julia Heliconian	X		<i>Dryas iulia delila</i>
Zebra Heliconian	X		<i>Heliconius charithonia simulator</i>
Jamaican Mestra *	X		<i>Mestra dorcas</i>
Antillean Mapwing	X		<i>Hypanartia paullus</i>
White Peacock	X		<i>Anartia jatrophae jamaicensis</i>
Malachite	X		<i>Siproeta s. stelenes</i>
Cuban Crescent	X		<i>Anthanassa f. frisia</i>
Jamaican Calisto *	X		<i>Calisto zangis</i>
Long-tailed Skipper	X		<i>Urbanus proteus domingo</i>
Tropical Checkered-Skipper	X		<i>Pyrgus oileus</i>
Fiery Skipper	X		<i>Hylephila phyleus</i>



Violet-banded Skipper	X	<i>Nyctelius n. nyctelius</i>
MOTHS		
Swallowtail Moth	X	<i>Mania aegisthus</i>
Variable Tropic Moth	X	<i>Hemeroplanis scopulepes</i>
Fig Sphinx	X	<i>Pachylia ficus</i>
Achemon Wasp Moth	X	<i>Cosmosoma achemon</i>
Jamaican Leopard Moth	X	<i>Hypercompe nigriplaga</i>
wasp moth	X	<i>Lymire melanocephala</i>
Underangled Midget	X	<i>Elaphria subobliqua</i>
Spotted Beet Webworm Moth	X	<i>Hymenia perspectalis</i>
Hawaiian Beet Webworm Moth	X	<i>Spoladea recurvalis</i>
ODODNATES		
Rambur's Forktail	X	<i>Ischnura ramburii</i>
Tawny Pennant	X	<i>Brachymesia herbida</i>
Great Pondhawk	X	<i>Erythemis vesiculosa</i>
Band-winged Dragonlet	X	<i>Erythrodiplax umbrata</i>
MISCELLANEOUS INVERTEBRATES		
brown scarab	X	<i>Scarabaeidae</i>
dung beetles	X	<i>Scarabaeinae</i>
Peeniewally Click Beetle	X	<i>Pyrophorus plagiophthalmus</i>
Spiny-backed Orbweaver	X	<i>Gasteracantha cancriformis</i>
Pantropical Huntsman Spider	X	<i>Heteropoda venatoria</i>
orange-spotted orbweaver	X	<i>Leucauge argyra</i>
Caribbean Hermit Crab	X	<i>Coenobita clypeatus</i>
Blackback Land Crab	X	<i>Hartnollius lateralis</i>
Jamaican Bromeliad Crab *	X	<i>Metopaulias depressus</i>
Sally Lightfoot Crab	X	<i>Grapsus grapsus</i>
snail species *	X	<i>Pleurodonte spp.</i>
PLANTS		
liverwort	X	<i>family Rebouliaceae</i>
spike moss	X	<i>Selaginella (Selaginellaceae)</i>
maidenhair fern	X	<i>Adiantum spp. (Pteridaceae)</i>
polypody fern	X	<i>Polypodium sp. (Polypodiaceae)</i>
tree ferns *	X	<i>(Cyatheaceae)</i>
Skeleton Fork Fern	X	<i>Psilotum nudum</i>
Piñuela	X	<i>Bromelia pinguin (Bromeliaceae)</i>
Blood Red Broughtonia	X	<i>Broughtonia sanguinea (Orchidaceae)</i>



Fragrant Clamshell Orchid	X	<i>Prosthechea fragrans</i>
Jamaican Royal Palm	X	<i>Roystonea altissima</i>
Climbing Bamboo	X	<i>Chusquea abietifolia (Poaceae)</i>
Black Mangrove	X	<i>Avicennia germinans</i>
maiden plum	X	<i>Comocladia spp. (Anacardiaceae)</i>
grounsels	X	<i>Senecio spp. (Asteraceae)</i>
African Tulip Tree	X	<i>Spathodea campanulata (Bignoniaceae)</i>
Star of Bethlehem	X	<i>Hippobroma longiflora</i>
lobelia 1	X	<i>Lobelia grandiflora (Campanulaceae)</i>
Red Bead Tree	X	<i>Adenanthera pavonina (Fabaceae)</i>
Duppy Machete	X	<i>Erythrina sp.</i>
Orange Coral Tree	X	<i>Erythrina sp.</i>
Bloodwood Tree	X	<i>Haematoxylum campechianum</i>
Sensitive Plant	X	<i>Mimosa pudica</i>
Tiny Sensitve Plant	X	<i>Mimosa sp.</i>
Pale Besleria	X	<i>Besleria lutea (Gesneriaceae)</i>
lipstick plant	X	<i>Columnea sp.</i>
Kapok	X	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>
Blue Mahoe	X	<i>Hibiscus elatus</i>
Cacao	X	<i>Theobroma cacao</i>
Pinkfringe	X	<i>Arthrostemma fragile (Melastomataceae)</i>
Threenerve Blakea *	X	<i>Blakea trinervia</i>
miconias	X	<i>Miconia spp.</i>
Breadfruit	X	<i>Artocarpus altilis (Moraceae)</i>
Allspice	X	<i>Pimenta dioica (Myrtaceae)</i>
Duppy Soursop, Noni	X	<i>Morinda citrifolia</i>
Shiny-leaved Wild Coffee	X	<i>Psychotria nervosa</i>
Guyanese Wild Coffee	X	<i>Casearia guianensis (Salicaceae)</i>
Blue Mountain mistletoe	X	<i>Dendrophthora opuntioides (Santalaceae)</i>
Ackee	X	<i>Blighia sapida (Sapindaceae)</i>
Jamaican Raintree *	X	<i>Brunfelsia plicata (Solanaceae)</i>
chalice vine	X	<i>Solandra sp.</i>
cecropia	X	<i>Cecropia sp. (Urticaceae)</i>
money plants	X	<i>Pilea spp.</i>