



Birding Tours Worldwide

Spain in Spring

Cumulative Bird List

Column A: Number of tours (**out of 15**) on which this species has been seen/heard.

Column B: Number of days this species was seen/heard on the **2025** tour.

Column C: Maximum daily count for this species on the **2025** tour.

<u>A</u>		<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	
14	Graylag Goose	3	50	<i>Anser anser</i>
5	Egyptian Goose	2	9	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>
11	Common Shelduck	3	1	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>
5	Garganey	1	2	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>
14	Northern Shoveler	2	3	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>
15	Gadwall	3	4	<i>Mareca strepera</i>
1	Eurasian Wigeon			<i>Mareca penelope</i>
15	Mallard	7	15	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
6	Northern Pintail	1	4	<i>Anas acuta</i>
5	Green-winged Teal (Eurasian)			<i>Anas crecca crecca</i>
10	Marbled Duck	1	10	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>
15	Red-crested Pochard	3	40	<i>Netta rufina</i>
15	Common Pochard	3	8	<i>Aythya ferina</i>
5	Ferruginous Duck	2	1	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>
2	Tufted Duck			<i>Aythya fuligula</i>
1	Common Eider	1	1	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>
2	Common Scoter			<i>Melanitta nigra</i>
14	White-headed Duck	2	30	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>
13	Great Cormorant	4	7	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
7	European Shag	1	4	<i>Gulosus aristotelis</i>
15	Little Grebe	5	6	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>
15	Great Crested Grebe	2	12	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>
15	Eared Grebe	1	18	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>
0	Atlantic Puffin			<i>Fratercula arctica</i>
0	Razorbill			<i>Alca torda</i>
8	Cory's Shearwater (Scopoli's)	1	1	<i>Calonectris diomedea diomedea</i>
0	Yelkouan Shearwater			<i>Puffinus yelkouan</i>
4	Balearic Shearwater	1	50	<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>
14	Northern Gannet	1	1	<i>Morus bassanus</i>
3	Great Skua			<i>Stercorarius skua</i>
12	Slender-billed Gull	1	32	<i>Chroicocephalus genei</i>



15	Black-headed Gull	1	30	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>
1	Little Gull			<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>
15	Audouin's Gull	2	5	<i>Ichthyaelus audouinii</i>
2	Mediterranean Gull			<i>Ichthyaelus melanocephalus</i>
15	Yellow-legged Gull	6	150	<i>Larus michahellis</i>
1	Great Black-backed Gull			<i>Larus marinus</i>
15	Lesser Black-backed Gull	1	1	<i>Larus fuscus</i>
13	Little Tern	4	50	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>
14	Gull-billed Tern	2	100	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>
10	Caspian Tern	1	2	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
15	Whiskered Tern	1	1	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>
12	Black Tern	1	1	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>
5	Common Tern			<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
0	Arctic Tern			<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>
1	"Commic" Tern	1	4	<i>Sterna hirundo/paradisaea</i>
15	Sandwich Tern	3	12	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>
15	Eurasian Thick-knee	1	3	<i>Burhinus oedicephalus</i>
15	Black-winged Stilt	5	100	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
15	Pied Avocet	2	40	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>
8	Eurasian Oystercatcher	2	54	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>
15	Black-bellied Plover	4	44	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
15	Common Ringed Plover	4	800	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>
12	Little Ringed Plover	3	2	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>
10	Northern Lapwing	1	6	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>
15	Kentish Plover	3	11	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>
14	Whimbrel (European)	2	20	<i>Numenius phaeopus phaeopus</i>
7	Eurasian Curlew			<i>Numenius arquata</i>
11	Bar-tailed Godwit	2	3	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>
9	Black-tailed Godwit			<i>Limosa limosa</i>
1	Long-billed Dowitcher			<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>
5	Common Snipe			<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>
2	Red-necked Phalarope			<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>
15	Common Sandpiper	2	1	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
3	Green Sandpiper			<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
7	Wood Sandpiper			<i>Tringa glareola</i>
15	Common Redshank	2	22	<i>Tringa totanus</i>
6	Spotted Redshank			<i>Tringa erythropus</i>
14	Common Greenshank	1	1	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
13	Ruddy Turnstone	3	40	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
12	Red Knot	1	6	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
8	Ruff			<i>Calidris pugnax</i>



14	Curlew Sandpiper	3	300	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
3	Temminck's Stint			<i>Calidris temminckii</i>
15	Sanderling	2	25	<i>Calidris alba</i>
15	Dunlin	3	400	<i>Calidris alpina</i>
14	Little Stint	1	3	<i>Calidris minuta</i>
15	Collared Pratincole	4	50	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>
15	Greater Flamingo	3	5000	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>
15	Black Stork	3	8	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>
15	White Stork	12	200	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>
1	Common Crane			<i>Grus grus</i>
14	Glossy Ibis	4	1000	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
1	African Sacred Ibis			<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>
9	Northern Bald Ibis	1	48	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>
15	Eurasian Spoonbill	3	130	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>
15	Little Bittern	4	1	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>
15	Black-crowned Night-Heron	2	25	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
15	Little Egret	5	50	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
15	Squacco Heron	1	30	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>
15	Cattle Egret	4	200	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
15	Great Egret	5	20	<i>Ardea alba</i>
15	Gray Heron	9	5	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
15	Purple Heron	4	50	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>
6	Water Rail	1	1	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>
15	Eurasian Moorhen	5	10	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
15	Eurasian Coot	2	15	<i>Fulica atra</i>
13	Red-knobbed Coot	1	3	<i>Fulica cristata</i>
15	Western Swampen	3	2	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>
0	Baillon's Crake			<i>Zapornia pusilla</i>
15	Great Bustard	1	8	<i>Otis tarda</i>
15	Little Bustard	1	1	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>
1	Ring-necked Pheasant			<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>
13	Common Quail	4	5	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>
15	Red-legged Partridge	6	3	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>
12	Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	2	100	<i>Pterocles alchata</i>
13	Black-bellied Sandgrouse	2	8	<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>
7	Rock Pigeon (Feral Pigeon)	12	50	<i>Columba livia</i>
3	Stock Dove	1	1	<i>Columba oenas</i>
15	Common Wood-Pigeon	14	60	<i>Columba palumbus</i>
15	European Turtle-Dove	3	4	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>
15	Eurasian Collared-Dove	10	40	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>
12	Osprey	2	1	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>



13	Black-winged Kite	2	1	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>
11	Bearded Vulture (Eurasian)	2	1	<i>Gypaetus barbatus barbatus</i>
15	Egyptian Vulture	6	3	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>
12	European Honey-buzzard	3	40	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>
15	Cinereous Vulture	7	12	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>
15	Eurasian Griffon	12	200	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>
15	Short-toed Snake-Eagle	6	3	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>
15	Booted Eagle	12	9	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>
15	Spanish (Imperial) Eagle	3	4	<i>Aquila adalberti</i>
9	Golden Eagle	1	2	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>
15	Bonelli's Eagle	1	2	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>
1	Rüppell's Vulture	1	1	<i>Gyps rueppelli</i>
15	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	4	3	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>
3	Northern Goshawk			<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>
15	Eurasian Marsh-Harrier	7	3	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>
3	Hen Harrier			<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
15	Montagu's Harrier	5	2	<i>Circus pygargus</i>
15	Red Kite	6	9	<i>Milvus milvus</i>
15	Black Kite	11	80	<i>Milvus migrans</i>
15	Common Buzzard	7	10	<i>Buteo buteo</i>
15	Lesser Kestrel	7	20	<i>Falco naumanni</i>
15	Eurasian Kestrel	10	4	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>
2	Red-footed Falcon			<i>Falco vespertinus</i>
1	Eleonora's Falcon			<i>Falco eleonora</i>
1	Merlin			<i>Falco columbarius</i>
11	Eurasian Hobby	1	1	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>
15	Peregrine Falcon	3	2	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
6	Barn Owl	1	1	<i>Tyto alba</i>
5	Eurasian Scops-Owl	1	1	<i>Otus scops</i>
13	Eurasian Eagle-Owl	1	2	<i>Bubo bubo</i>
14	Little Owl	1	1	<i>Athene noctua</i>
6	Tawny Owl			<i>Strix aluco</i>
3	Long-eared Owl			<i>Asio otus</i>
13	Red-necked Nightjar	1	1	<i>Caprimulgus ruficollis</i>
1	Eurasian Nightjar			<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>
15	Alpine Swift	2	20	<i>Apus melba</i>
15	Common Swift	13	500	<i>Apus apus</i>
15	Pallid Swift	3	4	<i>Apus pallidus</i>
12	Little Swift	1	20	<i>Apus affinis</i>
3	White-rumped Swift	1	5	<i>Apus caffer</i>
15	Bank Swallow	1	20	<i>Riparia riparia</i>



15	Eurasian Crag-Martin	9	30	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>
15	Barn Swallow	13	40	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
15	Common House-Martin	12	200	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>
15	Red-rumped Swallow	8	5	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>
10	Great Spotted Cuckoo			<i>Clamator glandarius</i>
15	Common Cuckoo	7	3	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>
4	Rose-ringed Parakeet	1	7	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>
4	Monk Parakeet	1	2	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>
15	European Roller	1	5	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>
15	European Bee-eater	7	15	<i>Merops apiaster</i>
11	Common Kingfisher	2	1	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>
15	Eurasian Hoopoe	9	3	<i>Upupa epops</i>
13	Eurasian Wryneck	3	2	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>
1	Middle Spotted Woodpecker	1	2	<i>Dendrocoptes medius</i>
15	Great Spotted Woodpecker	4	2	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>
3	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker			<i>Dryobates minor</i>
15	Iberian Green Woodpecker	2	1	<i>Picus sharpei</i>
6	Black Woodpecker			<i>Dryocopus martius</i>
15	Eurasian Jay	2	1	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>
15	Iberian Magpie	9	55	<i>Cyanopica cooki</i>
15	Eurasian Magpie	9	30	<i>Pica pica</i>
15	Red-billed Chough	3	90	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>
13	Yellow-billed Chough	1	20	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>
14	Eurasian Jackdaw	5	12	<i>Corvus monedula</i>
1	Rook			<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>
15	Carrion Crow	5	15	<i>Corvus corone</i>
1	Pied Crow			<i>Corvus albus</i>
15	Common Raven	13	60	<i>Corvus corax</i>
10	Spotted Flycatcher	6	6	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>
10	Rufous-tailed Scrub-Robin	1	2	<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>
15	European Robin	9	4	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>
15	Common Nightingale	11	5	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>
7	Bluethroat	1	2	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>
12	European Pied Flycatcher	1	2	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>
11	Common Redstart	1	3	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>
15	Black Redstart	8	10	<i>Phoenicurus ochrurus</i>
12	Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush	1	1	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>
15	Blue Rock-Thrush	6	3	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>
10	Whinchat			<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>
15	European Stonechat	10	10	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>
15	Northern Wheatear	4	4	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>



15	Western Black-eared Wheatear	2	4	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>
13	Black Wheatear	1	2	<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>
6	Red-backed Shrike	2	2	<i>Lanius collurio</i>
15	Iberian Gray Shrike	7	4	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>
15	Woodchat Shrike	10	4	<i>Lanius senator</i>
15	Mistle Thrush	3	1	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>
14	Song Thrush	3	1	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>
15	Eurasian Blackbird	15	15	<i>Turdus merula</i>
6	Alpine Accentor	1	9	<i>Prunella collaris</i>
13	Dunnock	3	20	<i>Prunella modularis</i>
11	White-throated Dipper	1	1	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>
6	Common Bulbul	1	1	<i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>
0	Bearded Reedling			<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>
8	Eurasian Penduline-Tit			<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>
15	Long-tailed Tit	5	11	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>
15	Coal Tit	4	4	<i>Pariparus ater</i>
15	Crested Tit	2	2	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>
1	Marsh Tit			<i>Poecile palustris</i>
15	Eurasian Blue Tit	7	3	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>
15	Great Tit	9	3	<i>Parus major</i>
15	Eurasian Nuthatch	3	1	<i>Sitta europaea</i>
9	Eurasian Treecreeper			<i>Certhia familiaris</i>
15	Short-toed Treecreeper	7	3	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>
9	Wallcreeper			<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>
15	Eurasian Wren	9	2	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>
14	Savi's Warbler	2	1	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>
15	Zitting Cisticola	6	10	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>
15	Cetti's Warbler	6	2	<i>Cettia cetti</i>
9	Western Olivaceous Warbler	3	1	<i>Iduna opaca</i>
15	Melodious Warbler	5	10	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>
5	Sedge Warbler			<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>
15	Common Reed Warbler	4	3	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>
15	Great Reed Warbler	2	1	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>
15	Eurasian Blackcap	12	3	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>
12	Garden Warbler	2	3	<i>Sylvia borin</i>
11	Western Orphean Warbler	2	1	<i>Curruca hortensis</i>
15	Sardinian Warbler	6	3	<i>Curruca melanocephala</i>
14	Western Subalpine Warbler	1	1	<i>Curruca iberiae</i>
11	Greater Whitethroat	3	5	<i>Curruca communis</i>
14	Spectacled Warbler	1	2	<i>Curruca conspicillata</i>
13	Dartford Warbler	4	2	<i>Curruca undata</i>



15	Western Bonelli's Warbler	4	2	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>
12	Willow Warbler	1	2	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>
10	Common Chiffchaff	3	1	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>
14	Iberian Chiffchaff	1	1	<i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>
6	Goldcrest	2	1	<i>Regulus regulus</i>
15	Common Firecrest	2	1	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>
15	Gray Wagtail	5	3	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>
2	Western Yellow Wagtail	1	1	<i>Motacilla flava</i>
15	Western Yellow Wagtail (iberiae)	8	10	<i>Motacilla flava iberiae</i>
15	White Wagtail	11	4	<i>Motacilla alba</i>
15	Tawny Pipit	2	1	<i>Anthus campestris</i>
1	Meadow Pipit			<i>Anthus pratensis</i>
11	Tree Pipit	2	1	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>
13	Water Pipit	2	2	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>
15	Woodlark	5	4	<i>Lullula arborea</i>
15	Eurasian Skylark	1	15	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>
15	Thekla's Lark	6	20	<i>Galerida theklae</i>
15	Crested Lark	8	15	<i>Galerida cristata</i>
15	Greater Short-toed Lark	5	4	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>
15	Calandra Lark	4	40	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>
11	Dupont's Lark	2	2	<i>Chersophilus duponti</i>
15	Mediterranean Short-toed Lark	1	2	<i>Alaudala rufescens</i>
15	Corn Bunting	8	25	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>
15	Rock Bunting	5	20	<i>Emberiza cia</i>
15	Cirl Bunting	2	3	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>
10	Yellowhammer	1	1	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>
10	Ortolan Bunting	2	2	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>
15	House Sparrow	15	80	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
15	Spanish Sparrow	4	18	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>
14	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	1	5	<i>Passer montanus</i>
15	Rock Sparrow	4	5	<i>Petronia petronia</i>
7	White-winged Snowfinch	1	11	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>
6	Black-headed Weaver	1	1	<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>
1	Yellow-Crowned Bishop	1	2	<i>Euplectes afer</i>
8	Common Waxbill	1	2	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>
1	Red Avadavat			<i>Amandava amandava</i>
15	Common Chaffinch	12	15	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>
9	Hawfinch	2	3	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>
3	Eurasian Bullfinch			<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>
15	European Greenfinch	7	6	<i>Chloris chloris</i>
15	Eurasian Linnet	7	35	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>



6	Red Crossbill			<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>
15	European Goldfinch	12	20	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>
11	Citril Finch	1	2	<i>Carduelis citrinella</i>
15	European Serin	11	10	<i>Serinus serinus</i>
1	Eurasian Siskin			<i>Spinus spinus</i>
15	Eurasian Golden Oriole	4	5	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>
15	Spotless Starling	13	150	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>

MAMMALS

European Rabbit	3	3
Iberian Hare	1	1
Egyptian Mongoose		
Red Squirrel		
Vole sp.		
Wood Mouse		
Stoat		
Least weasel		
European otter		
European wildcat		
European pine marten		
Red Fox	3	4
Spanish Ibex	2	60
Red Deer	3	50
Fallow Deer		
Roe Deer	3	4
Southern Chamois		
Small bat sp/p		
Wild Boar	1	4
Large Bat sp/p		
Iberian Mole		
European Mole		

REPTILES

European Pond Turtle		
Red-eared slider I		
Spanish Terrapin	4	20
Moorish Gecko	5	3
Cyren's Rock Lizard		
Schreiber's Green Lizard		
Common Wall Lizard	4	1
Vaucher's Wall Lizard	1	1



Geniez's Wall Lizard		
Ocellated Lizard	1	1
Horseshoe Whip Snake		
Ladder Snake		
Iberian Grass Snake		
Large Psammodromus	3	2
Spanish Psammodromus	1	1
Mediterranean Chameleon		
Viperine Snake		
Southern Smooth Snake	1	1

AMPHIBIANS

Fire Salamander		
Stripeless Tree Frog		
Iberian Tree Frog		
Iberian Water Frog	5	9
Sharp-ribbed Newt		
Iberian Newt		
Common Midwife Toad		
Natterjack Toad	2	1

BUTTERFLIES, MOTHS, etc

Small Skipper	1	1
Common Swallowtail	2	1
Spanish Scarce Swallowtail		
Spanish Festoon		
Small White	7	11
Wood White sp.	1	1
Large White	3	3
Western Dappled White		
Bath White		
Orange-tip	1	1
Provence Orange-tip		
Clouded Yellow	7	4
Cleopatra		
Brimstone		
Spanish Purple Hairstreak		
False Ilex Hairstreak	1	1
Small Copper	2	2
Spanish Sooty Copper		
Spanish Brown Argus	1	5



Lang's Short-tailed Blue		
Black-eyed Blue		
Holly Blue	2	2
Nettle-tree Butterfly		
Monarch		
Two-tailed Pasha		
Speckled Wood	2	3
Wall Brown	2	1
Small Heath		
Spanish Gatekeeper		
Southern Gatekeeper	1	1
Gatekeeper		
Meadow Brown	2	10
De Prunner's Ringlet	1	2
Spanish Marbled White		
Red Admiral	2	1
Painted Lady	8	3
Comma	1	1
Glanville Fritillary	1	1
Large Tortoiseshell		
Queen-of-Spain Fritillary		
Knapweed Fritillary		
Royal Burnet (moth)	1	1
Speckled Yellow (moth)	1	1
Striped Hawkmoth	1	100
Hummingbird Hawkmoth	1	1
<i>Eurranthis plummistaria</i>	1	10
Red-striped Oil Beetle	1	3
Mediterranean Banded Centipede	1	1
Praying Mantis	1	1