

Japan in Winter

Cumulative Bird List

Column A = Number of tours **out of 21** which the species has been recorded

Column B = Number of days this species was seen on the **2025** tour

Column C = maximum daily count for this species on the **2025** tour

<u>A</u>		<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	
4	Mute Swan			<i>Cygnus olor</i>
21	Whooper Swan	5	15	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>
12	Tundra Swan (Bewick's Swan)			<i>Cygnus columbianus bewickii</i>
14	Taiga Bean Goose			<i>Anser fabalis</i>
6	Tundra Bean Goose			<i>Anser rossicus</i>
9	Greater White-fronted Goose	1	1	<i>Anser albifrons</i>
1	Cackling Goose			<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>
4	Brant (Brent Goose)			<i>Branta bernicla</i>
1	Swan Goose	1	1	<i>Anser cygnoides</i>
18	Common Shelduck	6	56	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>
21	Mandarin Duck	1	11	<i>Aix galericulata</i>
21	Eurasian Wigeon	221	10	<i>Anas penelope</i>
20	Falcatad Duck			<i>Anas falcata</i>
14	Gadwall	2	12	<i>Anas strepera</i>
15	Baikal Teal	1	8	<i>Anas formosa</i>
21	Green-winged Teal	6	30	<i>Anas crecca</i>
21	Mallard	10	50	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
21	Eastern Spot-billed Duck	7	60	<i>Anas zonorhyncha</i>
21	Northern Pintail	8	25	<i>Anas acuta</i>
21	Northern Shoveler	5	6	<i>Anas clypeata</i>
19	Common Pochard	8	10	<i>Aythya ferina</i>
21	Tufted Duck	5	6	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>
21	Greater Scaup	3	45	<i>Aythya marila</i>
21	Harlequin Duck	3	22	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>
21	Long-tailed Duck	2	15	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>
1	Bufflehead			<i>Bucephala albeola</i>
21	Common Goldeneye	3	25	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>
21	Black Scoter	3	100	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>
19	Stejneger's Scoter	2	2	<i>Melanitta stejnegeri</i>
18	Smew			<i>Mergus albellus</i>
21	Common Merganser (Goosander)	2	6	<i>Mergus merganser</i>



21	Red-breasted Merganser	3	21	<i>Mergus serrator</i>
1	Scaly-sided Merganser			<i>Mergus squamatus</i>
2	Chinese Bamboo Partridge	1	1	<i>Bambusicola thoracicus</i>
1	Copper Pheasant			<i>Syrmaticus soemmerringii</i>
13	Green Pheasant	1	1	<i>Phasianus versicolor</i>
21	Little Grebe	5	10	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>
11	Horned Grebe (Slavonian Grebe)			<i>Podiceps auritus</i>
11	Red-necked Grebe	3	9	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>
10	Eared Grebe	2	30	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>
20	Great Crested Grebe	9	100	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>
21	Oriental Turtle Dove	8	20	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>
8	Japanese Wood-Pigeon			<i>Columba janthina</i>
7	White-bellied Green Pigeon			<i>Treron sieboldii</i>
10	Eurasian Moorhen	2	1	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
21	Eurasian Coot	6	10	<i>Fulica atra</i>
1	Demoiselle Crane			<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>
3	Siberian Crane			<i>Leucogeranus leucogeranus</i>
19	Common Crane	2	2	<i>Grus grus</i>
21	Hooded Crane	3	1000	<i>Grus monacha</i>
20	Sandhill Crane	2	3	<i>Grus canadensis</i>
21	White-naped Crane	3	200	<i>Grus vipio</i>
21	Red-crowned Crane	2	150	<i>Grus japonensis</i>
3	Eurasian Black-winged Stilt	1	1	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
1	Pied Avocet			<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>
4	Little Ringed Plover			<i>Charadrius dubius</i>
16	Long-billed Plover	2	4	<i>Charadrius placidus</i>
14	Snowy Plover (Kentish Plover)	1	15	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>
7	Pacific Golden Plover			<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>
7	Black-bellied Plover	1	20	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
9	Grey-headed Lapwing			<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>
19	Northern Lapwing	4	3	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>
18	Dunlin	4	35	<i>Calidris alba</i>
1	Temminck's Stint			<i>Calidris temminckii</i>
6	Eurasian Curlew	1	5	<i>Numenius arquata</i>
18	Common Snipe	2	1	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>
4	Solitary Snipe			<i>Gallinago solitaria</i>
17	Common Greenshank	1	5	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>
2	Common Redshank			<i>Tringa totanus</i>
20	Common Sandpiper	2	3	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
9	Green Sandpiper			<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
1	Marsh Sandpiper			<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>



2	Rock Sandpiper			<i>Calidris ptilocnemis</i>
1	Ruddy Turnstone			<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
18	Common Murre (Guillemot)	1	6	<i>Uria aalge</i>
2	Thick-billed Murre (Brunnich's Guillemot)			<i>Uria lomvia</i>
13	Pigeon Guillemot			<i>Cephus columba columba</i>
6	Kuril Guillemot			<i>Cephus (columba) snowi</i>
21	Spectacled Guillemot	1	2	<i>Cephus carbo</i>
1	Long-billed Murrelet			<i>Brachyramphus perdix</i>
13	Ancient Murrelet			<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>
15	Japanese Murrelet			<i>Synthliboramphus wumizusume</i>
5	Least Auklet			<i>Aethia pusilla</i>
3	Crested Auklet			<i>Aethia cristatella</i>
2	Rhinoceros Auklet			<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i>
1	Tufted Puffin			<i>Lunda cirrhata</i>
6	Black-legged Kittiwake	1	1	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>
15	Saunders's Gull	1	20	<i>Larus saundersi</i>
16	Black-headed Gull	3	6	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>
21	Black-tailed Gull	2	35	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>
20	Common Gull (Kamchatka)	2	6	<i>Larus canus kamtschatschensis</i>
21	Herring Gull (Vega)	5	22	<i>Larus (argentatus) vegae</i>
21	Slaty-backed Gull	5	100	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>
19	Glaucous-winged Gull	1	1	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>
21	Glaucous Gull	2	6	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>
5	Red-throated Loon (Red-throated Diver)	1	1	<i>Gavia stellata</i>
2	Arctic Loon			<i>Gavia arctica</i>
13	Pacific Loon	1	1	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>
5	Oriental Stork			<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>
21	Great Cormorant			<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
19	Temminck's Cormorant (Japanese Cormorant)			<i>Phalacrocorax capillatus</i>
21	Pelagic Cormorant	5	50	<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i>
11	Red-faced Cormorant			<i>Phalacrocorax urile</i>
21	Grey Heron	7	12	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
21	Little Egret	5	2	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
19	Eastern Reef Egret	1	1	<i>Egretta sacra</i>
21	Great Egret	7	5	<i>Egretta alba</i>
1	Medium Egret			<i>Egretta intermedia</i>
19	Black-faced Spoonbill	3	4	<i>Platalea minor</i>
15	Eurasian Spoonbill	3	8	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>
20	Osprey	4	5	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
21	Black Kite	11	9	<i>Milvus migrans</i>
21	White-tailed Eagle	3	20	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>



21	Steller's Sea Eagle	3	35	<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>
14	Eastern Marsh Harrier			<i>Circus spilonotus</i>
3	Hen Harrier	1	1	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
11	Northern Goshawk			<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>
6	Eurasian Sparrowhawk			<i>Accipiter nisus</i>
5	Japanese Sparrowhawk			<i>Accipiter gularis</i>
20	Eastern Buzzard	2	2	<i>Buteo japonicus</i>
10	Rough-legged Buzzard			<i>Buteo lagopus</i>
6	Mountain Hawk Eagle			<i>Spizaetus nipalensis</i>
19	Blakiston's Fish Owl	2	1	<i>Ketupa blakistoni</i>
14	Ural Owl	1	1	<i>Strix uralensis</i>
6	Short-eared Owl			<i>Asio flammeus</i>
19	Common Kingfisher	5	1	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>
12	Crested Kingfisher	1	1	<i>Ceryle lugubris</i>
1	Eurasian Wryneck			<i>Jynx torquilla</i>
18	Japanese Green Woodpecker			<i>Picus awokera</i>
1	Black Woodpecker			<i>Dryocopus martius</i>
21	Great Spotted Woodpecker	5	2	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>
7	White-backed Woodpecker			<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>
21	Japanese Pygmy Woodpecker	7	3	<i>Dendrocopos kizuki</i>
19	Eurasian Kestrel	2	1	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>
14	Merlin	1	1	<i>Falco columbarius</i>
19	Peregrine Falcon			<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
15	Ryukyu Minivet			<i>Pericrocotus tegimae</i>
21	Bull-headed Shrike	4	2	<i>Lanius bucephalus</i>
4	Brown Shrike			<i>Lanius cristatus</i>
21	Eurasian Jay	1	3	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>
8	Azure-winged Magpie			<i>Cyanopica cyana</i>
3	Eurasian Magpie			<i>Pica serica</i>
9	Daurian Jackdaw	1	3	<i>Corvus dauuricus</i>
21	Rook	4	1000	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>
21	Carrion Crow	13	9	<i>Corvus corone</i>
21	Large-billed Crow	13	11	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>
3	Common Raven			<i>Corvus corax</i>
21	Marsh Tit	4	8	<i>Parus palustris</i>
21	Willow Tit	1	1	<i>Parus montanus</i>
21	Varied Tit	3	6	<i>Parus varius</i>
19	Coal Tit	2	2	<i>Parus ater</i>
21	Japanese Tit	7	4	<i>Parus minor</i>
16	Chinese Penduline Tit	2	10	<i>Remiz consobrinus</i>
20	Eurasian Skylark	3	6	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>



7	Zitting Cisticola	1	2	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>
17	Barn Swallow	3	10	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
6	Asian Martin	1	15	<i>Delichon dasypus</i>
21	Brown-eared Bulbul	13	9	<i>Hypsipetes amaurotis</i>
20	Japanese Bush Warbler	1	1	<i>Cettia diphone</i>
21	Long-tailed Tit	3	20	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>
21	Warbling White-eye	5	6	<i>Zosterops japonicus</i>
5	Red-billed Leiothrix			<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>
2	Chinese Hwamei			<i>Garrulax canorus</i>
13	Goldcrest			<i>Regulus regulus</i>
21	Eurasian Nuthatch	4	3	<i>Sitta europaea</i>
5	Eurasian Treecreeper	1	1	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>
19	Eurasian Wren			<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>
21	Brown Dipper	2	2	<i>Cinclus pallasii</i>
21	White-cheeked Starling (Grey Starling)	7	35	<i>Sturnus cineraceus</i>
5	Common Starling	1	1	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>
2	White's Thrush			<i>Zoothera aurea</i>
4	Brown-headed Thrush			<i>Turdus chrysolaus</i>
21	Pale Thrush	5	15	<i>Turdus pallidus</i>
21	Dusky Thrush	6	3	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>
17	Red-flanked Bluetail	2	2	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>
21	Daurian Redstart	6	4	<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>
20	Blue Rock Thrush	1	3	<i>Monticola (solitarius) philippensis</i>
6	Japanese Waxwing			<i>Bombycilla japonica</i>
1	Bohemian Waxwing			<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>
10	Japanese Accentor			<i>Prunella rubida</i>
2	Alpine Accentor			<i>Prunella collaris</i>
20	Russet Sparrow	1	20	<i>Passer rutilans</i>
21	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	13	50	<i>Passer montanus</i>
14	Olive-backed Pipit			<i>Alauda arvensis</i>
20	American Pipit (Buff-bellied Pipit)	2	2	<i>Anthus rubescens japonicus</i>
21	Grey Wagtail	2	1	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>
12	White (Chinese) Wagtail			<i>Motacilla alba leucopsis</i>
21	White (Black-backed) Wagtail	8	6	<i>Motacilla alba lugens</i>
21	Japanese Wagtail	4	1	<i>Motacilla grandis</i>
17	Brambling			<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>
21	Oriental Greenfinch	7	200	<i>Carduelis sinica</i>
6	Common Redpoll			<i>Carduelis flammea</i>
12	Asian Rosy Finch	1	25	<i>Leucosticte arctoa</i>
4	Pallas's Rosefinch			<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>
13	Long-tailed Rosefinch	1	5	<i>Uragus sibiricus</i>



10	Eurasian Bullfinch	1	3	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>
13	Japanese Grosbeak	1	18	<i>Eophona personata</i>
19	Hawfinch	1	1	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>
4	Eurasian Siskin			<i>Spinus spinus</i>
7	Snow Bunting			<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>
9	Gray Bunting	1	3	<i>Emberiza variabilis</i>
20	Masked Bunting	1	1	<i>Emberiza personata</i>
21	Meadow Bunting	4	30	<i>Emberiza cioides</i>
8	Chestnut-eared Bunting			<i>Emberiza fucata</i>
8	Yellow-throated Bunting			<i>Emberiza elegans</i>
15	Rustic Bunting	1	3	<i>Emberiza rustica</i>
2	Pallas's Bunting			<i>Emberiza pallasi</i>
17	Reed Bunting	2	10	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>
6	Ochre-rumped Reed Bunting			<i>Emberiza yessoensis</i>

MAMMALS

21	Japanese Macaque	1	20	<i>Macaca fuscata</i>
2	Japanese Serow			<i>Capricornis crispus</i>
15	Japanese Squirrel	1	2	<i>Sciurus lis</i>
21	Hokkaido Red Fox	4	4	<i>Vulpes vulpes schrencki</i>
21	Sika Deer	4	35	<i>Cervus nippon</i>
18	North Pacific Harbour Seal	1	2	<i>Phoca vitulina stejnegeri</i>
3	Largha Seal			<i>Phoca largha</i>
3	Steller's Sea Lion			<i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>
3	Japanese Weasel			<i>Mustela itatsi</i>
14	Sable			<i>Martes zibellina</i>
2	Raccoon Dog			<i>Nyctereutes procyonoides</i>
12	Sea Otter	1	1	<i>Enhydra lutris</i>
2	Orca	1	8	<i>Orcinus orca</i>
4	American Minke			<i>Neovison vison</i>
1	Japanese Badger	1	1	<i>Meles anakuma</i>